

Manitoba Agriculture and Agri-food Statistics

Farm • Crop • Livestock • Food



Released June 2024

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GDP (2023)	Jobs (2023)	Sales (2023)	Exports (2023)
Agriculture	\$3.25 billion	19,300	\$10.25 billion	\$4.75 billion
Agriprocessing	\$1.74 billion	17,715	\$8.6 billion	\$4.64 billion

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0402-01, 36-10-0480-01, 32-10-0045-01 and 16-10-0048-01; Trade Data Online

JOBS

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Jobs	684,150	704,935	728,375	103
Agriculture and Agriprocessing	36,885	36,470	37,015	101
<i>% Share of Total Jobs</i>	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	
Agriculture Production	20,530	19,645	19,300	98
Crop production	9,940	9,410	9,190	98
Animal production and aquaculture	9,340	8,965	8,790	98
Support activities for crop and animal production	1,250	1,270	1,320	104
Agriprocessing	16,355	16,825	17,715	105
Food manufacturing	15,215	15,565	16,355	105
Beverage manufacturing	1,140	1,260	1,360	108

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0480-01.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Real GDP (2017 Dollars)	66,275.4	68,483.2	69,389.6	101
Agriculture and Agriprocessing	4,304.8	4,919.1	4,995.6	102
<i>% Share of All Industries</i>	6.5%	7.2%	7.2%	
Agriculture Production	2,702.2	3,222.5	3,254.9	101
Crop production	2,027.8	2,527.9	2,538.6	100
Animal production and aquaculture	581.7	580.9	599.5	103
Support activities for crop and animal production	92.7	113.7	116.8	103
Agriprocessing	1,602.6	1,696.6	1,740.7	103
Food manufacturing	1,491.2	1,583.3	1,612.1	102
Beverage manufacturing	111	113	129	114

Source: Statistics Canada. Table: 36-10-0402-01.

CROP PRODUCTION

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Harvested Area (ACRES)				
Canola	3,389,984	3,219,500	3,116,200	97
All wheat	2,885,247	3,011,400	3,267,100	108
Spring wheat	2,827,733	2,949,900	3,149,800	107
Winter wheat	42,123	26,500	72,800	275
Soybeans	1,278,336	1,127,200	1,589,600	141
Tame hay	1,238,528	1,270,000	1,206,800	95
Oats	668,986	649,600	457,200	70
Corn	414,131	372,100	547,600	147
Barley	368,404	406,600	404,800	100
Dry beans	182,410	124,200	141,800	114
Fodder corn	120,835	92,900	84,300	91
Rye	74,003	141,300	NA	NA
Dry peas	210,973	186,800	160,700	86
Sunflower seed	82,663	83,500	84,600	101
Flaxseed	86,100	50,200	41,400	82
Production (METRIC TONNES)				
Canola	2,800,089	3,162,428	3,053,162	97
All wheat	3,762,800	4,759,348	5,141,493	108
Spring wheat	3,686,732	4,668,394	4,972,747	107
Winter wheat	59,331	37,586	108,563	289
Soybeans	1,015,853	1,318,459	1,566,858	119
Tame hay	1,017,200	2,303,548	1,568,300	68
Oats	766,531	1,168,612	653,251	56
Corn	1,004,647	1,331,625	1,785,503	134
Barley	439,244	657,317	664,587	101
Dry beans	105,946	130,064	121,895	94
Fodder corn	1,411,570	1,473,603	1,361,122	92
Rye	105,280	201,343	NA	NA
Dry peas	200,318	255,507	217,996	85
Sunflower seed	69,524	77,919	82,592	106
Flaxseed	38,159	41,690	26,516	64

NA - Data Not Available

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0359-01.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS MARKETINGS

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Cattle and Calves, head	437,185	443,260	428,791	97
Hogs, head	8,473,192	8,202,023	8,656,356	106
Sheep and Lamb, head	66,400	70,300	67,200	96
Furs, # of pelts	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, kl	422,265	407,031	408,373	100
Total eggs, 000 dozens	66,533	69,810	71,985	103
Hatcheries - chicks and poults, 000 birds	9,768	10,050	10,389	103
Chicken for meat, tonnes	54,129	55,054	57,261	104
Turkey for meat, tonnes	9,518	9,303	9,089	98

NA - Data Not Available
Source: Statistics Canada

LIVESTOCK ON FARMS (THOUSANDS OF HEADS)

	2022	2023	2024	%24/23
Cattle and Calves	985.0	940.0	920.0	98
Bulls	20.8	20.6	20.1	98
Milk cows	43.2	43.6	44.0	101
Beef cows	390.4	392.7	380.9	97
Milk replacement heifers	19.9	19.7	19.3	98
Beef replacement heifers	61.0	54.9	53.3	97
Beef slaughter heifers	34.0	35.5	35.4	100
Steers	58.2	58.0	55.1	95
Calves	357.5	315.0	311.9	99
Hogs and Pigs	3,335.0	3,275.0	3,355.0	102
Boars	2.8	2.7	2.7	100
Sows and bred gilts	338.4	337.0	351.5	104
Market pigs	2,993.8	2,935.3	3,000.8	102
Under 7 kg	569.3	584.8	587.3	100
7-22 kg	783.2	778.9	800.0	103
23-53 kg	525.3	510.3	521.5	102
54-80 kg	644.3	617.3	616.9	100
Over 81 kg	471.7	444.0	475.1	107
Sheep and Lambs	82.5	81.0	78.8	97
Rams	1.8	1.7	1.7	100
Ewes	41.4	37.4	35.3	94
Lambs - breeding	8.8	8.7	8.3	95
Lambs - market	30.5	33.2	33.5	101

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0160-01 and 32-10-0129-01.
Values are inventory estimates on January 1.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Crops (DOLLARS PER TONNE)				
Wheat	351	455	378	83
Oats	364	456	298	65
Barley	307	366	309	84
Flax	958	1088	579	53
Canola	838	942	734	78
Soybeans	558	675	626	93
Corn	297	358	312	87
Peas	421	505	387	77
Livestock (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED WEIGHT)				
Swine dressed	96	107	97	91
Feeder steers 500-600 lb	221	247	355	144
Feeder steers 800-900 lb	183	207	288	139
Cows D1 and D2	79	93	128	138

Source: Manitoba Agriculture

NET FARM INCOME (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Crop receipts	5,317,817	6,131,596	6,610,258	108
Livestock receipts	2,784,137	3,045,774	3,280,617	108
Total payments	417,907	634,270	357,209	56
Total Cash Receipts	8,519,861	9,811,640	10,248,084	104
(-) Net operating expenses	6,089,705	7,315,692	7,516,287	103
(=) Net Cash Income	2,430,156	2,495,948	2,731,797	109
(+) Income-in-kind	5,744	6,163	6,931	112
(-) Depreciation	846,408	905,667	916,174	101
(=) Realized Net Income	1,589,492	1,596,444	1,822,554	114
(+) Value of inventory change	-734,357	1,449,363	67,269	5
Total Net Income	855,135	3,045,807	1,889,823	62

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01.

FARM CASH RECEIPTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Crops	5,317,817	6,131,596	6,610,258	108
Wheat	1,458,732	1,678,030	1,941,544	116
Oats	223,547	327,909	246,042	75
Barley	90,833	61,102	89,561	147
Deferred grain receipts	-341,111	-533,873	-557,478	104
Liquidation of deferred receipts	379,722	284,467	454,421	160
Rye	26,855	36,231	47,231	130
Flaxseed	25,695	22,817	14,401	63
Canola	2,025,139	2,371,862	2,277,351	96
Soybeans	462,601	716,360	834,940	117
Corn	181,051	288,258	332,974	116
Potatoes	305,802	357,417	414,653	116
Cannabis	24,198	12,817	12,933	101
Greenhouse vegetables	2,202	2,448	2,600	106
Field vegetables	52,126	61,279	63,669	104
Total fresh fruit	1,574	1,740	1,737	100
Floriculture, nursery and sod	51,808	53,318	54,830	103
Sunflower seed	32,372	26,379	18,015	68
Dry beans	129,356	121,076	124,055	102
Dry peas	58,791	91,915	91,901	100
Forage and grass seed	45,326	53,457	60,867	114
Hay and clover	9,852	9,608	11,464	119
Forest products	3,492	3,242	2,716	84
Christmas trees	1,146	1,400	1,143	82
Miscellaneous crops	47,356	54,603	58,866	108
Total Livestock	2,784,137	3,045,774	3,280,617	108
Cattle	558,870	600,157	802,646	134
Calves	68,318	107,057	146,346	137
Hogs	1,407,626	1,507,791	1,466,210	97
Sheep and lambs	14,520	13,230	11,434	86
Milk	325,789	352,013	356,856	101
Hens and chickens	142,002	162,146	173,813	107
Turkeys	25,900	28,545	27,924	98
Total eggs	130,621	155,172	171,251	110
Eggs for consumption	129,710	154,069	169,953	110
Eggs for hatching	911	1,103	1,298	118
Honey	49,378	51,535	49,135	95
Miscellaneous livestock	39,294	42,987	46,301	108
Total Direct Payments	417,907	634,270	357,209	56
AgriInvest	31,035	32,275	36,472	113
AgriStability	55,055	41,110	31,237	76
Crop insurance payments	280,741	418,777	186,510	45
Private hail insurance	15,835	35,722	53,048	149
Other payments	35,241	106,386	49,942	47
Total Cash Receipts	8,519,861	9,811,640	10,248,084	104

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01

FARM OPERATING EXPENSES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Gross Operating Expenses	6,152,054	7,388,125	7,597,594	103
Property taxes	130,160	131,420	128,526	98
Cash rent	331,542	356,241	367,599	103
Share rent	18,780	32,827	27,016	82
Cash wages and room and board	493,622	526,565	583,096	111
Interest	349,810	435,181	593,232	136
Repairs to buildings and fences	101,042	108,234	112,632	104
Electricity	98,991	107,693	108,198	100
Telephone	33,860	34,684	32,951	95
Heating fuel	42,488	53,002	60,206	114
Machinery fuel	308,495	462,512	404,633	87
Machinery repairs and other	420,439	462,360	490,064	106
Business insurance	109,044	117,654	128,778	109
Custom work	198,332	223,582	228,897	102
Crop and hail insurance	147,346	192,953	250,306	130
Fertilizer	938,217	1,312,974	1,050,473	80
Pesticides	406,795	469,663	471,992	100
Commercial seed	461,171	492,260	516,785	105
Twine, wire and containers	25,528	27,801	29,470	106
Commercial feed	1,069,585	1,316,659	1,375,908	104
Livestock and poultry purchases	151,435	189,647	287,092	151
Artificial insemination and veterinary fees	92,534	100,862	106,006	105
Legal and accounting fees	140,256	147,267	152,870	104
Stabilization premiums	418	394	1,121	285
Other	82,162	85,689	89,743	105
Total Rebates	62,349	72,433	81,308	112
Total Operating Expenses After Rebates	6,089,705	7,315,692	7,516,287	103
Total Depreciation	846,408	905,667	916,174	101
Total Expenses After Rebates and Depreciation	6,936,113	8,221,359	8,432,461	103

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0049-01.

FARM CAPITAL (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Farm Capital	55,883,919	62,039,202	67,689,886	109
Land and buildings	47,264,332	53,171,683	58,291,519	110
Machinery and implements	6,531,230	6,736,746	6,893,820	102
Livestock and poultry	2,088,358	2,130,774	2,504,548	118

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0050-01.

FARM DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Total Outstanding Debt	11,380,004	12,491,711	12,443,632	100
Chartered banks	3,430,240	4,033,366	3,590,426	89
Federal government agencies	2,942,547	3,221,490	3,233,378	100
Provincial government agencies	803,417	792,509	803,243	101
Credit unions	2,668,291	2,738,343	2,833,284	103
Insurance companies and other lenders	166,635	189,679	214,431	113
Private individuals and supply companies	1,076,300	1,116,428	1,219,570	109
Advance payment programs	292,575	399,897	549,300	137

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0051-01.

FOOD MANUFACTURING SALES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manufacturing	21,320,948	25,208,264	26,352,085	105
Food manufacturing	6,941,125	8,111,003	8,601,388	106
<i>% Share of Total Manufacturing</i>	32.6%	32.2%	32.6%	
Animal food manufacturing	482,275	635,729	638,498	100
Dairy product manufacturing	913,942	958,504	977,009	102
Grain and oilseed milling	1,765,439	2,384,391	2,403,287	101
Meat product manufacturing	2,511,225	2,595,270	2,869,411	111
Other food manufacturing	1,268,244	1,537,109	1,713,183	111

Beverage manufacturing data is suppressed and not included in the total food manufacturing numbers

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 16-10-0048-01.

AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Exports	17,436,438	20,722,298	21,511,299	104
Manitoba Agrifood Exports	7,814,450	8,822,951	9,390,682	106
<i>% Share of Total Exports</i>	44.8%	42.6%	43.7%	
Live Animals	416,044	458,008	408,402	89
Meat and meat products	1,508,831	1,366,049	1,477,395	108
Fish and fish products	59,285	61,714	66,352	108
Dairy and eggs	9,729	12,211	8,121	67
Protein isolates	38,593	80,098	87,540	109
Grains and grain products	1,852,366	2,170,104	2,419,439	111
Oilseeds and products	2,576,152	2,745,539	3,089,696	113
Soybean and Pulses	561,516	1,035,988	968,145	93
Potatoes and products	668,352	729,921	711,238	97
Vegetables, fruit and nuts	4,094	14,502	19,643	135
Beverages and food ingredients	29,192	49,530	39,375	79
By-products	90,298	99,287	95,337	96
Manitoba's Top Agrifood Export Markets (% Share)				
United States of America	45.14%	48.10%	48.20%	
China	10.39%	14.36%	16.89%	
Japan	12.96%	10.34%	8.69%	
Mexico	7.98%	7.28%	5.89%	

Source: Statistics Canada, CATSNET and Trade Data Online.

AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL IMPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Imports	22,555,276	28,544,028	30,631,789	107
Manitoba Agrifood Imports	1,948,862	2,449,922	2,380,981	97
<i>% Share of Total Imports</i>	8.6%	8.6%	7.8%	
Live Animals	27,755	19,426	26,084	134
Meat and meat products	209,959	241,303	307,368	127
Fish and fish products	14,372	14,086	10,164	72
Dairy and eggs	39,172	59,317	67,621	114
Protein isolates	8,612	13,210	9,988	76
Grains and grain products	399,105	594,285	466,101	78
Oilseeds and products	148,471	212,437	217,344	102
Soybean and Pulses	200,640	255,691	247,640	97
Potatoes and products	44,153	48,875	42,738	87
Vegetables, fruit and nuts	213,572	255,476	294,969	115
Beverages and food ingredients	329,131	378,314	333,486	88
By-products	313,920	357,502	357,479	100
Manitoba's Top Agrifood Import Markets (% Share)				
United States of America	86.00%	85.02%	85.98%	
Mexico	4.29%	4.76%	4.89%	
Guatemala	1.10%	1.09%	1.02%	
Colombia	0.89%	0.75%	0.78%	

Source: Statistics Canada, and Trade Data Online.

LAND USE (ACRES)

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
Total area of farms	18,023,472	17,637,639	17,121,019	97
Land in crops	10,746,290	11,530,095	11,618,292	101
Summerfallow land	236,771	100,496	68,675	68
Tame or seeded pasture	1,026,284	928,900	780,469	84
Unimproved land	6,014,127	5,078,148	4,648,407	92
Natural land for pasture	3,624,957	3,377,043	3,266,366	97
Woodlands and wetlands	1,357,706	1,275,905	979,072	77
All other land, including Christmas trees	1,031,464	425,200	408,144	96

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0153-01, 32-10-0406-01 and 32-10-0249-01

FARMS

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
Total Number of Census Farms	15,877	14,791	14,543	98
Cattle ranching and farming	4,485	4,128	3,812	92
Beef including feedlots	4,152	3,868	3,574	92
Dairy and milk	333	260	238	92
Hog and pig farming	318	262	245	94
Poultry and egg production	253	250	263	105
Sheep and goat farming	196	174	174	100
Other animal production	1,387	1,175	1,015	86
Oilseed and grain farming	6,618	6,703	6,749	101
Soybean	322	746	513	69
Oilseed except soybean	2,497	1,889	1,966	104
Dry pea and bean	57	89	96	108
Wheat	768	724	642	89
Corn	48	115	108	94
Other grain	2,926	3,140	3,424	109
Vegetable and melon farming	189	196	184	94
Fruit and tree nut farming	94	75	66	88
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	259	192	137	71
Other crop farming	2,078	1,636	1,898	116

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0166-01

Contact us

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